

# Tomcat

- description :
- author :
- email : dhan@repia.com
- lastupdate : 2020-03-09

## Tomcat Versions

Apache Tomcat Version	Servlet Spec	Jsp Spec	Web Socket Spec	JDK
Apache Tomcat 9.0.33	4.0	2.3	1.1	JDK 8
Apache Tomcat 8.5.53	3.1	2.3	1.1	JDK 7
Apache Tomcat 8.0.53	3.1	2.3	1.1	JDK 7
Apache Tomcat 7.0.103	3.0	2.2	1.1	JDK 6
Apache Tomcat 6.0.53	2.5	2.1	-	JDK 5
Apache Tomcat 5.5.36	2.4	2.0	-	JDK 1.4
Apache Tomcat 4.1.40	2.3	1.2	-	JDK 1.3
Apache Tomcat 3.3.2	2.2	1.1	-	JDK 1.1

2020.02.24 CVE-2020-1938 Apache Tomcat (Ghostcat)  
 ( ), [CVE-2020-1938](#)

- 1.
2. server.xml, workers.properties

workers.properties

```

worker.list=loadbalancer

worker.loadbalancer.type=lb
worker.loadbalancer.balanced_workers=worker1,worker2
worker.loadbalancer.sticky_session=1

worker.worker1.type=ajp13
worker.worker1.host=127.0.0.1
worker.worker1.port=8020
worker.worker1.lbfactor=1
worker.worker1.secret=${random }
  
```

server.xml

```
<Connector protocol="AJP/1.3"
  secret="{random }"
  address="127.0.0.1"
  port="8020"
  redirectPort="8443" />
```

가 '8009' ,

catalina.sh ( )

```
284
285 # Set UMASK unless it has been overridden
286 if [ -z "$UMASK" ]; then
287     UMASK="0027" --> 0022
288 fi
289 umask $UMASK
```

Tomcat root UMASK가 0022  
 0022 : Reading - 4, Writing - 2, Executing - 1, : 0777 - 0022 = 0755 ->  
 chmod 755 7: , 5: , 5:

가 가 가 was 가

```
{RSA_WEB_ROOT}/WEB-INF/web.xml 가, {TOMCAT_ROOT}/conf/web.xml
가
<error-code> ( )
: 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 500,
501, 502, 503, 504, 505
JSP Context front (
{TOMCAT_ROOT}/webapps/ROOT
```

\* HTTP

{TOMCAT\_ROOT}/conf/web.xml

```
<error-page>
  <error-code>401</error-code>
  <location>/error.jsp</location>
</error-page>
<error-page>
  <error-code>402</error-code>
  <location>/error.jsp</location>
</error-page>
.....
```

error.jsp

```

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8"%>
<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>

  <head>
    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8">
    <title>                                .</title>
    <style type="text/css">
      body { background-repeat: repeat-x; background-color: white;
font-family: "                ", "Segoe UI", "verdana", "arial"; margin: 0em; color:
#575757; }
      .mainContent { margin-top:80px; width: 700px; margin-left:
120px ; margin-right: auto ; }
      /* title { color: #2778ec; font-size: 30pt; font-weight:
300; vertical-align:bottom; margin-bottom: 20px; font-family: "                ",
"Segoe UI", "verdana"; position: relative; } */
      .title { color: #228b22; font-size: 30pt; font-weight: 300;
vertical-align:bottom; margin-bottom: 20px; font-family: "                ", "Segoe
UI", "verdana"; position: relative; }
      .errorExplanation { color: #000000; font-size: 12pt; font-
family: "                ", "Segoe UI", "verdana", "arial"; text-decoration: none; }
      .taskSection { margin-top: 20px; margin-bottom: 40px;
position: relative; }
      .tasks { color: #000000; font-family: "                ", "Segoe
UI", "verdana"; font-weight:200; font-size: 12pt; padding-top: 5px; }
      li { margin-top: 8px; }
      .diagnoseButton { outline: none; font-size: 9pt; }
      .webpageURL { direction:ltr; }
      .hidden { display:none; }
      /* a { color: #0066cc; font-family: "                ", "Segoe UI",
"verdana", "arial"; font-size: 11pt; text-decoration: none; } */
      a { color: #008000; font-family: "                ", "Segoe UI",
"verdana", "arial"; font-size: 11pt; text-decoration: none; }
      a:hover { text-decoration: underline; }
      .lineBottom { border-bottom: 1px solid; }
      .lineTop { border-top: 1px solid; }
      .r { text-align: right; }
      .l { text-align: left; }
    </style>
  </head>

  <body>
    <div id="contentContainer" class ="mainContent">
      <div id="mainTitle" class="title">
.</div>
        <div class="taskSection" id="taskSection">
          <ul id="taskList" class="tasks">
            <li id="task1">                <span id="webpage"
class="webpageURL"></span> (가)                .</li>
            <li id="task2">                .</li>
          </ul>
        </div>
      </div>
    </body>
  </html>

```

```

        <li id="task3">                                .</li>
        <li id="task4">TLS      SSL
    .    >      >      >                                .</li>
        </ul>
        <ul id="cantDisplayTasks" class="tasks hidden">
            <li id="task1-1">      가                                .</li>
            <li id="task1-2">                                .</li>
            <li id="task1-3">                                .</li>
        </ul>
        <ul id="notConnectedTasks" class="tasks hidden">
            <li id="task2-1">
    .</li>
            <li id="task2-2">      가                                .</li>
            <li id="task2-3">      가                                .</li>
            <li id="task2-4">
    .</li>
            <li id="task2-5">                                .</li>
        </ul>
    </div>
    <div class="lineTop l"><a
href="http://<%=request.getServerName()%>" title="
">http://<%=request.getServerName()%></a></div>
    <% response.setStatus(404); %>
    </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
    try { document.getElementById("webpage").innerHTML = location.href;
} catch(e) {}
    </script>
    </body>
</html>

```

1. \*.log 30
1. crontab
2. catalina.out
  1. logrotate.d ( )

**\*.log**

crontab SHELL ({CATALINA\_HOME}/bin/log\_delete.sh)

```

#!/bin/sh
#30 *.log, *.txt
cd ${CATALINA_HOME}
find ./logs -mtime +30 -name '*.log' -exec rm -f {} \;

```

```
find ./logs -mtime +30 -name '*.txt' -exec rm -f {} \;
```

crontab      or LogProc    actctl.sh

```
//            가
$> chmod +x ${CATALINA_HOME}/bin/log_delete.sh
//
$> crontab -l //
$> crontab -e //
0 5 * * * ${CATALINA_HOME}/bin/log_delete.sh #            5
```

logrotate

```
// /etc/logrotate.d            tomcat                            가
$> vi /etc/logrotate.d/tomcat //

//
/usr/local/tomcat/*log { // *log            catalina.out 가
    copytruncate
    daily
    rotate 30
    compress
    missingok
    notifempty
    dateext
}

copytruncate :
daily :
compress :                            gzip
dateext :
missingok :
rotate 30 :                            30
notifempty :
```

**catalina.out**

Tomcat            (logrotate.d)  
logrotate.d  
Tomcat            catalina.out  
                  logrotate

## https

```
> https                            SSL
>            tomcat
```

> keystoreFile keystorePass 가

```

<Connector port="8443"
protocol="org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11Protocol"
          maxThreads="150" SSLEnabled="true" scheme="https"
secure="true"
          clientAuth="false" sslProtocol="TLS" keystoreFile="
/sslcert.co.kr_xxxxx.jks " keystorePass=".jks " />

```

[Tomcat] apache-tomcat secretRequired

(AJP Connector SSL, secret key, secret password)

'/' . ("") '/'

## Apache-tomcat

- [CentOS] apache-tomcat httpd 2.4.x, tomcat-connectors-1.2.46-src
- [CentOS7] (mod\_jk) &
- Apache-Tomcat-7.0.100 server.xml AJP

## Linux

- 

## Windows

/

[tomcat]

service.bat install

prompt  
service.bat

sc delete

prompt

> >

# Optimization, Tuning

- JAVA\_OPTS

```
JAVA_OPTS="-Djava.awt.headless=true -server -Xms512m -Xmx8192m -XX:NewSize=256m -XX:MaxNewSize=256m -XX:PermSize=256m -XX:MaxPermSize=512m -XX:+DisableExplicitGC"
```

-Xms: Heap  
 -Xmx: Heap  
 setenv.sh, setenv.bat

## Tomcat8 Heap memory size

setenv.bat

setenv.sh

```
export CATALINA_OPTS="$CATALINA_OPTS -Xms512m"
```

## Tip

- Tomcat

## Troubleshooting

'Creation of SecureRandom instance for session ID generation using [SHA1PRNG] took'

```
: JAVA_OPTS="$JAVA_OPTS -Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom tomcat /dev/random
```

(Apache Tomcat 8.5 → ApacheTomcat85)

tomcat7 the basedir environment variable is not defined tomcat7

CATALINA\_HOME, JAVA\_HOME /etc/profile, ~/.bash\_profile, catalina.sh

80 (not root)

```
1~1024 root bind가 가 .
iptables 8080
```

```
# iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --dport 80 -j REDIRECT --to-port 8080
```

TOMCAT      ROOT가      80

“Catalina”;

```

: Failed to start connector [Connector[AJP/1.3-8009]]
org.apache.catalina.LifecycleException: service.getName(): "Catalina";
    at
org.apache.catalina.connector.Connector.startInternal(Connector.java:1065)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardService.startInternal(StandardService.java:
460)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardServer.startInternal(StandardServer.java:74
4)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina.start(Catalina.java:712)
    at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
    at
sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:57
)
    at
sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl
.java:43)
    at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:606)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap.start(Bootstrap.java:294)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap.main(Bootstrap.java:428)
Caused by: java.lang.IllegalArgumentException: AJP
secretRequired="true"
    at
org.apache.coyote.ajp.AbstractAjpProtocol.start(AbstractAjpProtocol.java:211
)
    at
org.apache.catalina.connector.Connector.startInternal(Connector.java:1058)
... 12 more

```

: server.xml Connector secretRequired="false" 가

```

<Connector secretRequired="false" connectionTimeout="20000" port="8080"
protocol="HTTP/1.1" redirectPort="8443"/>

```

Invalid byte tag in constant pool: 19

:

```
Tomcat 9.0.x : 9.0.0.M18
Tomcat 8.5.x : 8.5.12
Tomcat 8.0.x : 8.0.42
Tomcat 7.0.x : 7.0.76
```

<https://avaible.tistory.com/261>

- [hot deploy](#)

## Ref

- [Apache Tomcat Versions](#)
- 
- [+ server.xml](#)

[tomcat](#)

From:

<http://125.132.25.164/dokuwiki/> -  
2023.12

Permanent link:

<http://125.132.25.164/dokuwiki/doku.php?id=wiki:was:tomcat&rev=1647250777>

Last update: **2022/03/14 18:39**

