

Linux

- description :
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- Centos linux,
- Ubuntu linux,
- Sulinux,
-
- rocky linux,
- Fedora,
- Slackware,
-

```
locale -a | grep ko
```

```
# root           sudo
shell$>sudo localeddef -i ko_KR -f EUC-KR ko_KR.euckr
shell$>sudo localedef -i ko_KR -f UTF-8 ko_KR.utf8
```

gcc (rpm)

가
CentOS 7.9.2002
[rpm]😊

```
#ssh
shell$> rpm -ivh --nodeps fipscheck-lib-1.4.1-6.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh fipscheck-1.4.1-6.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivf tcp_wrappers-libs-7.6-77.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh libedit-3.0-12.20121213cvs.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh openssh-7.4p1-21.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh openssh-server-7.4p1-21.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh openssh-clients-7.4p1-21.el7.x86_64.rpm
```

```
#gcc
shell$> rpm -ivh mpfr-3.1.1-4.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh libmpc-1.0.1-3.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh cpp-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh libgomp-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh kernel-headers-3.10.0-1160.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh glibc-headers-2.17-317.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh glibc-devel-2.17-317.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh gcc-4.8.5-44.el7.x86_64.rpm

#
shell$> rpm -ivh m4-1.4.16-10.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh bison-3.0.4-2.el7.x86_64.rpm
shell$> rpm -ivh flex-2.5.37-6.el7.x86_64.rpm

# make
shell$> rpm -ivh make-3.82-24.el7.x86_64.rpm

# (Telnet)
shell$> rpm -ivhtelnet-0.17-65.el7_8.x86_64.rpm
```

```
// 1. manual
$> man man // man ?
// 2. clear
$> man clear // clear ?
// 3. pwd (print working directory)
$> pwd
// 4. ls (list)
$> ls
// 4.1 ls -l (list long format)
$> ls -l
// 4.2 ls -a (list all)
$> ls -l
// 5. cd (change directory), (.. , ... , ~: , -:
)
$> cd .
$> cd ..
$> cd ~
$> cd -
// 6. find
$> find . -type file -name "*.txt"
$> find . -type file -name "*.json"
$> find . -type directory -name "*2"
// 7. which (
$> which javac
$> which gcc
```

```
// 8. touch ( , )
// WAS *.jsp , Makefile *.c
$> man touch
$> touch new_file1.txt
// 9. cat ( )
$> cat new_file1.txt ... ( 가 )
// 10. echo
$> echo "Hello world" > new_file3.txt (new_file3.txt Hello world
)
$> cat new_file3.txt
$> echo "Hello world" >> new_file3.txt (new_file3.txt Hello world
)
// 11. mkdir (make directory)
$> mkdir dir
$> mkdir -p dir4/subdir1/subdir2
// 12. cp (copy)
$> cp file1.txt ... dir1/ ( )
// 12.1 mv (move)
$> mv source ... source2 ( )
// 12.2 rm (remove)
$> rm -r dir2 ( 가 )
// 13. grep (Global regular expression print)
$> grep "world" *.txt
$> grep -n "world" *.txt // 100
$> grep -ni "world" *.txt // 100
$> grep -nir "world" . // 100
$> grep -A 100 'error' catalina.out > mk.log // error
      mk.log
$> grep -B 100 'error' catalina.out > mk.log // error
      mk.log
$> grep -A 100 -B 100 'error' catalina.out > mk.log // error
      100
      mk.log
// 14. // 100
$> export MY_DIR="dir"
$> env // 가
$> cd ${MY_DIR}
$> unset MY_DIR
$>
// 15. (root crontab -e crontab -l
)
$> * 0-23 * * * /usr/bin/rdate -s time.bora.net && /sbin/clock -w

// SearchApp tar czvf [ ].tar.gz [
( | )]
$> tar czvf search.tar.gz SearchApp
// search.tar.gz
$> tar zxvf search.tar.gz
//
```

- [sed](#)

Tools

- [CURL](#)
- [YUM](#)

mysql

```
$> yum install -y mysql
```

ssh

```
$> yum install openssh-server openssh-clients openssh-askpass
```

PATH

```
$> export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=      :${LD_LIBRARY_PATH}
```

CentOS7

```
[root@www ~] systemctl list-unit-files --type=service
```

/ ,

```
[root@www ~] systemctl start|stop|status ${ }
```

/

```
[root@www ~] systemctl enable|disable ${ }
```

/

```
[root@www ~] systemctl enable|disable ${ }
```

```
systemctl is-enabled ${}
```

```
[root@www ~] cat /usr/lib/systemd/system/search_engine.service
[Unit]
Description=search engine
After=network.target syslog.target

[Service]
Type=forking
User=
Group=

ExecStart=/data/SearchApp/RSA/bin/RSS_START.sh start
ExecStop=/data/SearchApp/RSA/bin/RSS_STOP.sh stop

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

CentOS6

```
[root@www ~] chkconfig --add tomcat
```

CentOS7

How to enable or disable service on boot with chkconfig

Domain Name Service

* 가 ?

Firewall

CentOS7

1

```
[root@dns ~] firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-service=samba  
[root@dns ~] firewall-cmd --reload
```

2.

```
[root@dns ~] systemctl stop firewalld
```

3.

```
[root@dns ~] systemctl disable firewalld
```

[CentOS] - iptables

Logrotate

[logrotate](#)

/etc/logrotate.d/snsspider

```
/home/www/Unikorea/*.err
/home/www/Unikorea/*.msg
{
    su www www
    daily
    missingok
    rotate 30
    compress
    delaycompress
   notifempty
    copytruncate
}
```

```
su user group //
daily      //          rotate
missingok  //
rotate 30  //          30
notifempty //          rotate
create 0640 root root //          0644 , root , root

dateext    //          가
dateyesterday //
dateformat -%Y%m%d // date      (YYYYMMDD) )
sharedscripts //          postrotate

postrotate   // rotate      ( )
    YESTERDAY=$(date -d yesterday '+%Y%m%d')
    LOGFILE="/var/log/nginx/access.log-${YESTERDAY}"
    ##
    echo "${LOGFILE}"
    echo "${YESTERDAY}"
    ##
    if [ -f ${LOGFILE} ]; then
        sudo /usr/bin/aws s3 cp ${LOGFILE} s3://${YESTERDAY}/access-
${YESTERDAY}.log
        echo "${LOGFILE}      s3      ."
    else
```

```
    echo "${LOGFILE}" ."
fi
##
/bin/kill -USR1 `cat /run/nginx.pid 2>/dev/null` 2>/dev/null || true
endscript
```

logratae

```
[root@dns ~] logrotate -f /etc/logrotate.conf //
```

-f
-d ()
-v

[Linux] Logrotate

Sendmail

(.forward)
.forward

```
vi ~/.forward  
\${User},\${User}@naver.com,\${User}@gmail.com
```

\\${User}
back slash

Terms

- Abrt <https://brunch.co.kr/@alden/10>

FAQ

- Centos 5 Yum
- CentOS 7 / hostname

Tip

2

1MB

```
[root@dns ~] vi testmkdir.sh
=====
#!/bin/bash

for ((var=0; var < 20000 ; var++));
do
    touch a_$var.txt
    dd if=/dev/zero of=/test/a_$var.txt bs=1M count=1
done
=====
```

- for
- touch
- /
- [CentOS] Root Password

Troubleshooting

- reboot <https://bangu4.tistory.com/126>

Ref

, , , linux, , .forward

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