



```
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango  
fruits.pop(); // remove Mango  
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; // Banana, Orange, Apple
```

pop() (popped out) .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];  
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango  
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.pop(); // Mango  
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple
```

## Pushing

push() 가 .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;  
  
function myFunction() {  
    fruits.push("Kiwi");  
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Kiwi  
}
```

push() :

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];  
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango  
  
function myFunction() {  
    document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.push("Kiwi"); // 5  
    document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //  
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Kiwi  
}
```

## Shifting Elements

Shifting popping , .

shift() , ( ) “

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
fruits.shift(); // remove first element "Banana" from fruits
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; // Orange, Apple, Mango

```

shift() 가 :

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.shift(); // Banana
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //
Orange, Apple, Mango

```

unshift() 가 , (“unshifts” older elements):

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
//Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

function myFunction() {
  fruits.unshift("Lemon");
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Lemon, Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
}

```

unshift() .

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.unshift("Lemon"); // 5
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //
Lemon, Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

```

## Changing Elements

(index number)

0                    . [0]                    , [1]                    , [2]                    ...

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango
fruits[0] = "Kiwi"; // index[0] Banana "Kiwi"
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; //
Kiwi,Orange,Apple,Mango
```

length                    가                    .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango

function myFunction() {
  fruits[fruits.length] = "Kiwi"; // fruits                    'Kiwi'
  가
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango,Kiwi
}
```

## Deleting Elements

JavaScript                    , JavaScript                    delete                    :

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "The first fruit is: " +
fruits[0]; // The first fruit is: Banana
delete fruits[0]; // index[0] Banana
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "The first fruit is: " +
fruits[0]; // The first fruit is: undefined
console.log(fruits); // (4) [empty, "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"]
```

delete                    (holes)                    .                    pop()  
  shift()                    .

# Splicing an Array

splice() (items) 가 .

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "Original Array: " + fruits;
// Original Array: Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango
function myFunction() {
  fruits.splice(2, 0, "Lemon", "Kiwi");
  document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "New Array: " + fruits; //
New Array: Banana,Orange,Lemon,Kiwi,Apple,Mango
}

```

(2) 가 가 ( ) .

(0) .

("Lemon", "Kiwi") 가 .

splice() .

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "Original Array: " + fruits; //
Original Array: Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango

function myFunction() {
  let removed = fruits.splice(2, 2, "Lemon", "Kiwi");
  document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "New Array: " + fruits; //
New Array: Banana,Orange,Lemon,Kiwi
  document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = "Removed Items: " + removed;
// Removed Items: Apple,Mango
}

```

## Using splice() to Remove Elements

, splice() " " ,

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango

```

```
function myFunction() {  
  fruits.splice(0, 1);  
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; // Orange,Apple,Mango  
}
```

(0) 가 가 ( )

(1)

가 가

## Merging (Concatenating) Arrays

concat() ( )

### Merging Two Arrays

```
let myGirls = ["Cecilie", "Lone"];  
let myBoys = ["Emil", "Tobias", "Linus"];  
let myChildren = myGirls.concat(myBoys);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = myChildren; //  
Cecilie,Lone,Emil,Tobias,Linus
```

'concat()'

'concat()'

### Merging Three Arrays

```
let arr1 = ["Cecille", "Lone"];  
let arr2 = ["Emil", "Tobias", "Linus"];  
let arr3 = ["Robin", "Morgan"];  
  
let myChildren = arr1.concat(arr2, arr3);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = myChildren;
```

```
//Cecille,Lone,Emil,Tobias,Linus,Robin,Morgan
```

concat()

## Merging an Array with Values

, [Javascript](#), [Array](#), [Methods](#)

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. - 2023.12

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Last update: **2022/03/10 19:52**

