

# JavaScript Array Methods

- description : JavaScript Array Methods
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- lastupdate : 2021-04-27

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[JavaScript Array Methods](#)

JavaScript      toString()

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits.toString(); //
Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango
```

join()

join()      toString()      가      (separator)

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits.join(" * ");
// Banana * Orange * Apple * Mango
```

## Popping and Pushing

,      가

popping    pushing

(popping),      (pushing).

### Popping

pop()

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
```

```
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
fruits.pop(); // remove Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; // Banana, Orange, Apple
```

pop() (popped out) .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.pop(); // Mango
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple
```

## Pushing

push() 가 .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;

function myFunction() {
  fruits.push("Kiwi");
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Kiwi
}
```

push() :

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

function myFunction() {
  document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.push("Kiwi"); // 5
  document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Kiwi
}
```

## Shifting Elements

Shifting popping , .

shift() , ( ) “

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
fruits.shift(); // remove first element "Banana" from fruits
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; // Orange, Apple, Mango

```

shift() 가 :

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.shift(); // Banana
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //
Orange, Apple, Mango

```

unshift() 가 , (“unshifts” older elements):

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
//Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

function myFunction() {
  fruits.unshift("Lemon");
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Lemon, Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
}

```

unshift() .

```

let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits.unshift("Lemon"); // 5
document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = fruits; //
Lemon, Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

```

## Changing Elements

(index number)

0                    . [0]                    , [1]                    , [2]                    ...

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango
fruits[0] = "Kiwi"; // index[0] Banana "Kiwi"
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = fruits; //
Kiwi, Orange, Apple, Mango
```

length                    가                    .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango

function myFunction() {
  fruits[fruits.length] = "Kiwi"; // fruits                    'Kiwi'
  가
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Kiwi
}
```

## Deleting Elements

JavaScript                    , JavaScript                    delete                    :

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "The first fruit is: " +
fruits[0]; // The first fruit is: Banana
delete fruits[0]; // index[0] Banana
document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "The first fruit is: " +
fruits[0]; // The first fruit is: undefined
console.log(fruits); // (4) [empty, "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"]
```

delete                    (holes)                    .                    pop()  
  shift()                    .

## Splicing an Array

`splice()` (items) 가 .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "Original Array: " + fruits;
// Original Array: Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango
function myFunction() {
  fruits.splice(2, 0, "Lemon", "Kiwi");
  document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "New Array: " + fruits; //
  // New Array: Banana,Orange,Lemon,Kiwi,Apple,Mango
}
```

(2) 가 가 ( ) .

(0) .

("Lemon", "Kiwi") 가 .

`splice()` .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo1").innerHTML = "Original Array: " + fruits; //
// Original Array: Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango

function myFunction() {
  let removed = fruits.splice(2, 2, "Lemon", "Kiwi");
  document.getElementById("demo2").innerHTML = "New Array: " + fruits; //
  // New Array: Banana,Orange,Lemon,Kiwi
  document.getElementById("demo3").innerHTML = "Removed Items: " + removed;
  // Removed Items: Apple,Mango
}
```

## Using splice() to Remove Elements

, splice() “ ” ,

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; //
// Banana,Orange,Apple,Mango
```

```
function myFunction() {  
  fruits.splice(0, 1);  
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits; // Orange,Apple,Mango  
}
```

(0) 가 가 ( )

(1)

가 가

## Merging (Concatenating) Arrays

, [Javascript](#), [Array](#), [Methods](#)

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Last update: 2022/03/10 19:52

