

# JUnit A Cook's Tour

: JUnit 3.8.x

1.

```

    (Test Infected : Programmers Love Writing Tests, Java Report, July
    1998, Volume 3, Number 7 )
        가
            가
                JUnit
                    , 가 가
                        가
                            ( , )
                                가

```

2.

```

JUnit
    , 가 가 가 가
        가 가 가
            가 가
                가
                    가
                        , 가
                            가
                                , PM !!
                                    가
                                        가
                                            가
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                                                    1
                                                        5
                                                            가
                                                                가

```

Setup Fixture Fixture

### 3. JUnit

JUnit ("Patterns Generate Architectures", Kent Beck Ralph Johnson, ECOOP 94 ) 가 JUnit

#### 3.1 - TestCase

TestCase

- 
- 
- 

가

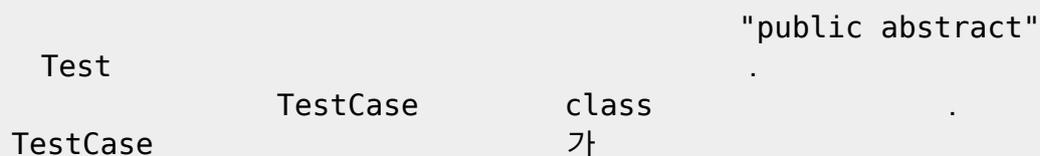
( )

Command (Gamma, E., et al. Design Patterns : Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1995 )

"execute"

TestCase

```
public abstract class TestCase implements Test
{
    ...
}
```



```
public abstract class TestCase implements Test
{
    private final String fName;

    public TestCase (String name) {
        fName = name;
    }
}
```

```

}

public abstract void run ();
...
}

```

JUnit

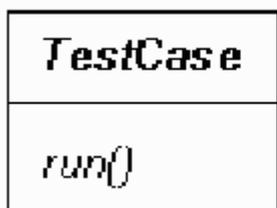
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(Gamma, E., Applying Design Patterns in Java, in Java Gems, SIGS Reference Library, 1997 )

1 TestCase



### 3.2 Blanks to fill in - run()

fixture

TestCase abstract 가 subclassing TestCase  
가 super class

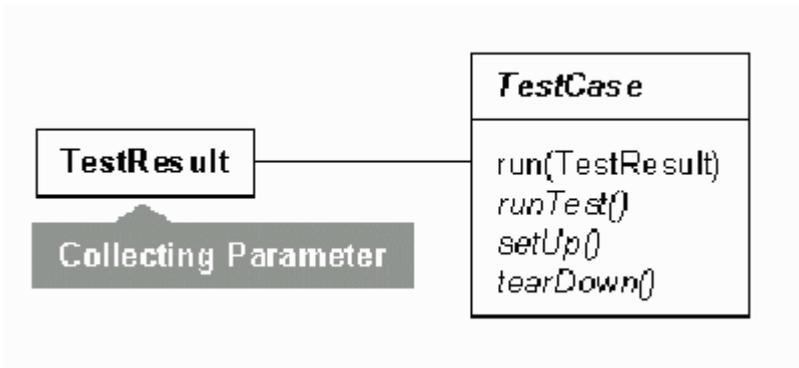
test fixture 가 fixture  
fixture 가 fixture 가

가

가 fixture(setup and teardown)  
fixture 가 가







가

가

가

JUnit  
 가 assertions  
 ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException  
 AssertionError  
 가 catch (1)  
 (2)

```

public void run(TestResult result)
{
    result.startTest(this);
    setUp();
    try{
        runTest();
    }
    catch(AssertionFailedError e){// 1
        result.addFailure(this, e);
    }
    catch(Throwable e){// 2
        result.addError(this, e);
    }
    finally{
        tearDown();
    }
}
    
```

AssertionFailedError TestCase assert  
 JUnit assert  
 가

```

protected void assertTrue (boolean condition)
{
    if(!condition)
    
```

```

        throw new AssertionError();
    }

```

AssertionFailedError (TestCase)가  
 TestCase.run() AssertionFailedError

```

public class AssertionError extends Error
{
    public AssertionError () {}
}

```

TestResult

```

public synchronized void addError (Test test, Throwable t)
{
    fErrors.addElement (new TestFailure (test, t));
}

```

```

public synchronized void addFailure (Test test, Throwable t)
{
    fFailures.addElement (new TestFailure (test, t));
}

```

TestFailure  
 helper class

```

public class TestFailure extends Object
{
    protected Test fFailedTest;
    protected Throwable fThrownException;
}

```

collecting parameter collecting parameter  
 " " TestResult 가  
 throw MoneyTest TestResult 가

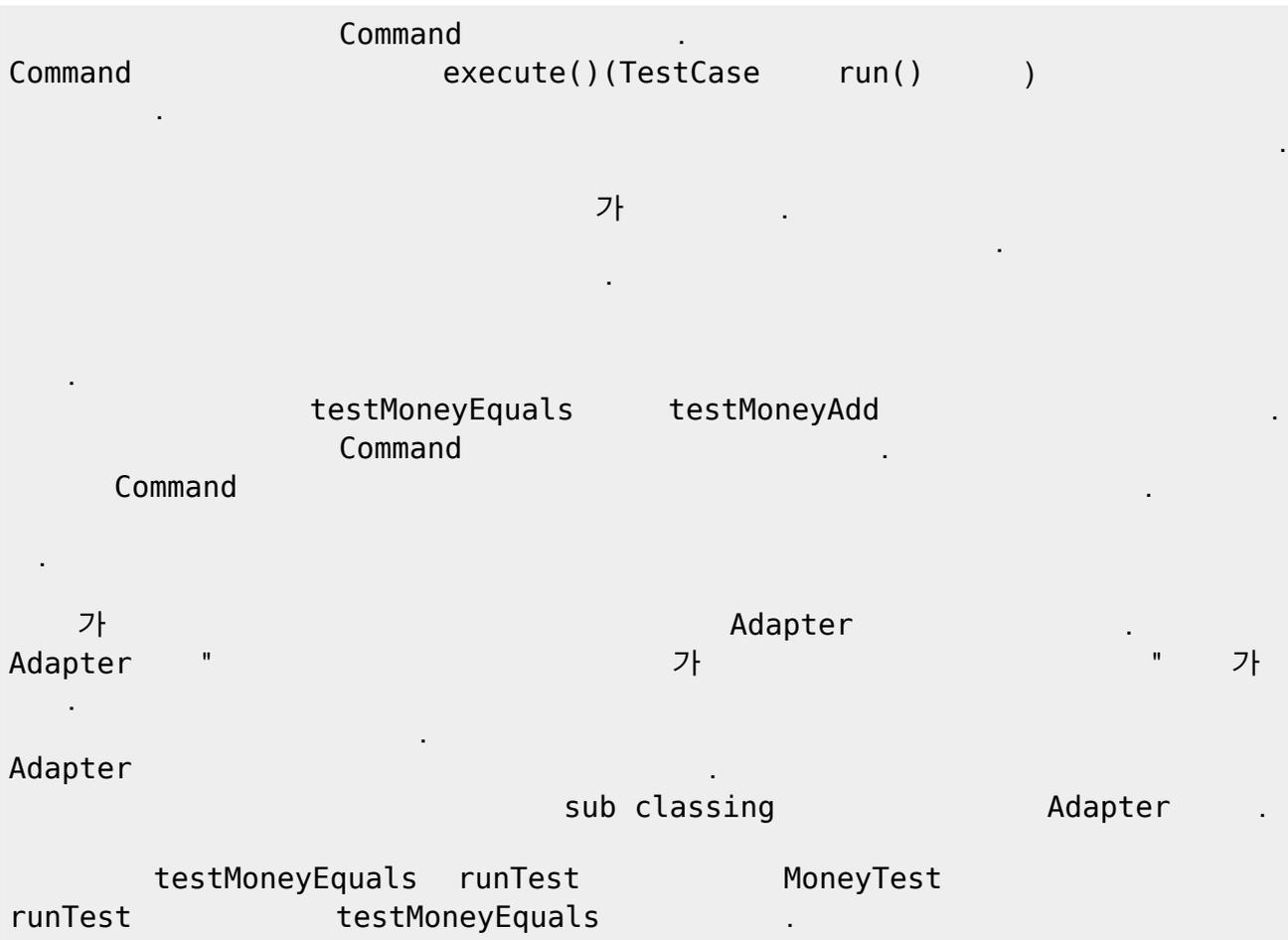
```

public void testMoneyEquals()
{
    assertTrue(!f12CHF.equals(null));
    assertEquals(f12CHF, f12CHF);
    assertEquals(f12CHF, new Money(12, "CHF"));
    assertTrue(!f12CHF.equals(f14CHF));
}

```

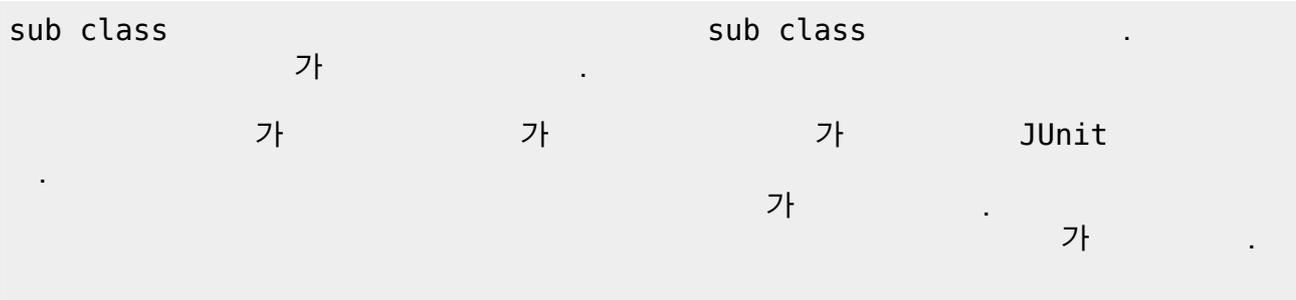


### 3.4 No stupid subclasses - TestCase again



```

public class TestMoneyEquals extends MoneyTest
{
    public TestMoneyEquals() {super("testMoneyEquals"); }
    protected void runTest() {testMoneyEquals(); }
}
  
```



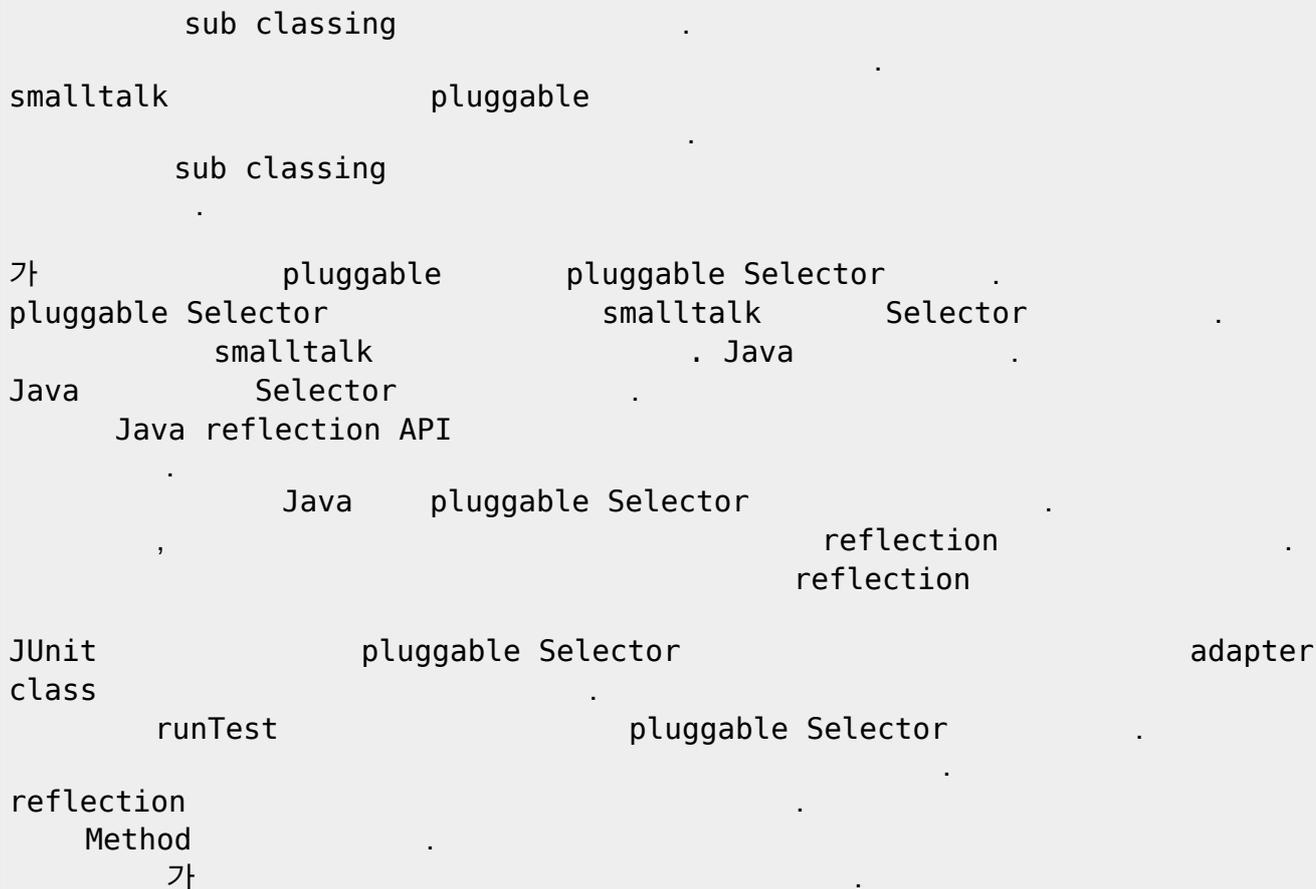
Java

Java

```

TestCase test = new MoneyTest ( "testMoneyEquals" )
{
    protected void runTest () {testMoneyEquals (); }
};

```



```

protected void runTest() throws Throwable
{
    Method runMethod = null;
    try
    {
        runMethod = getClass().getMethod(fName, new Class [0]);
    }
    catch (NoSuchMethodException e)
    {
        assertTrue ("Method \" " + fName + "\" ", false);
    }
    try
    {
        runMethod.invoke (this, new Class [0]);
    }
    // InvocationTargetException IllegalAccessExcpion
}

```



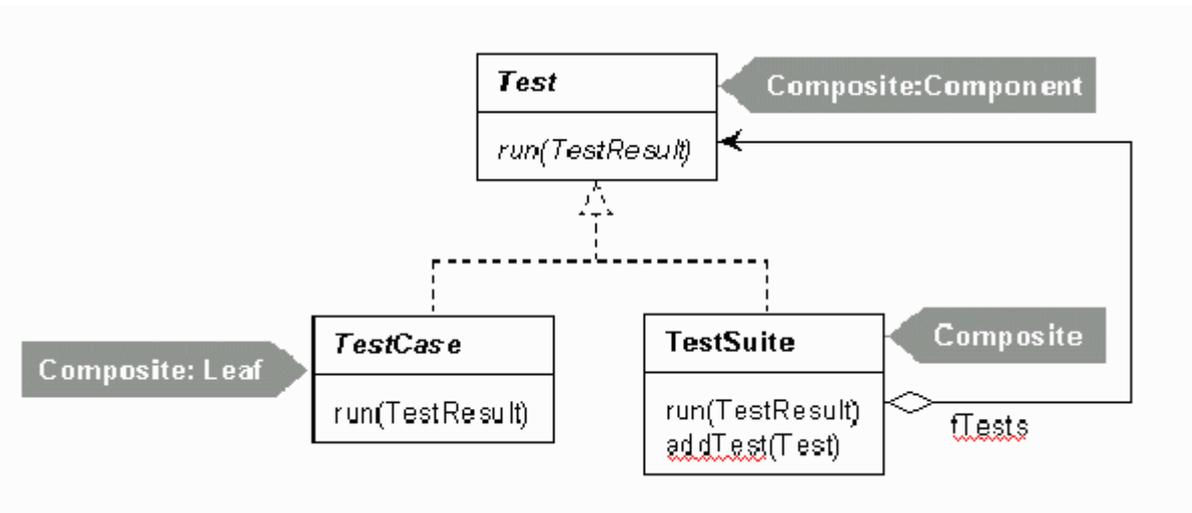
```
public interface Test
{
    public abstract void run(ActionResult result);
}
```

TestCase Composite Leaf  
 Composite 가  
 TestSuite  
 TestSuite Vector

```
public class TestSuite implements Test {
    private Vector fTests = new Vector ();
}
```

run()

```
public void run(ActionResult result)
{
    for (Enumeration e = fTests.elements (); e.hasMoreElements ();) {
        Test test = (Test)e.nextElement ();
        test.run (result);
    }
}
```



suite 가 addTest

```
public void addTest (Test test)
{
    fTests.addElement (test);
}
```

가  
 TestCase TestSuite Test test suites

```
TestSuite
TestSuite
TestSuite
```

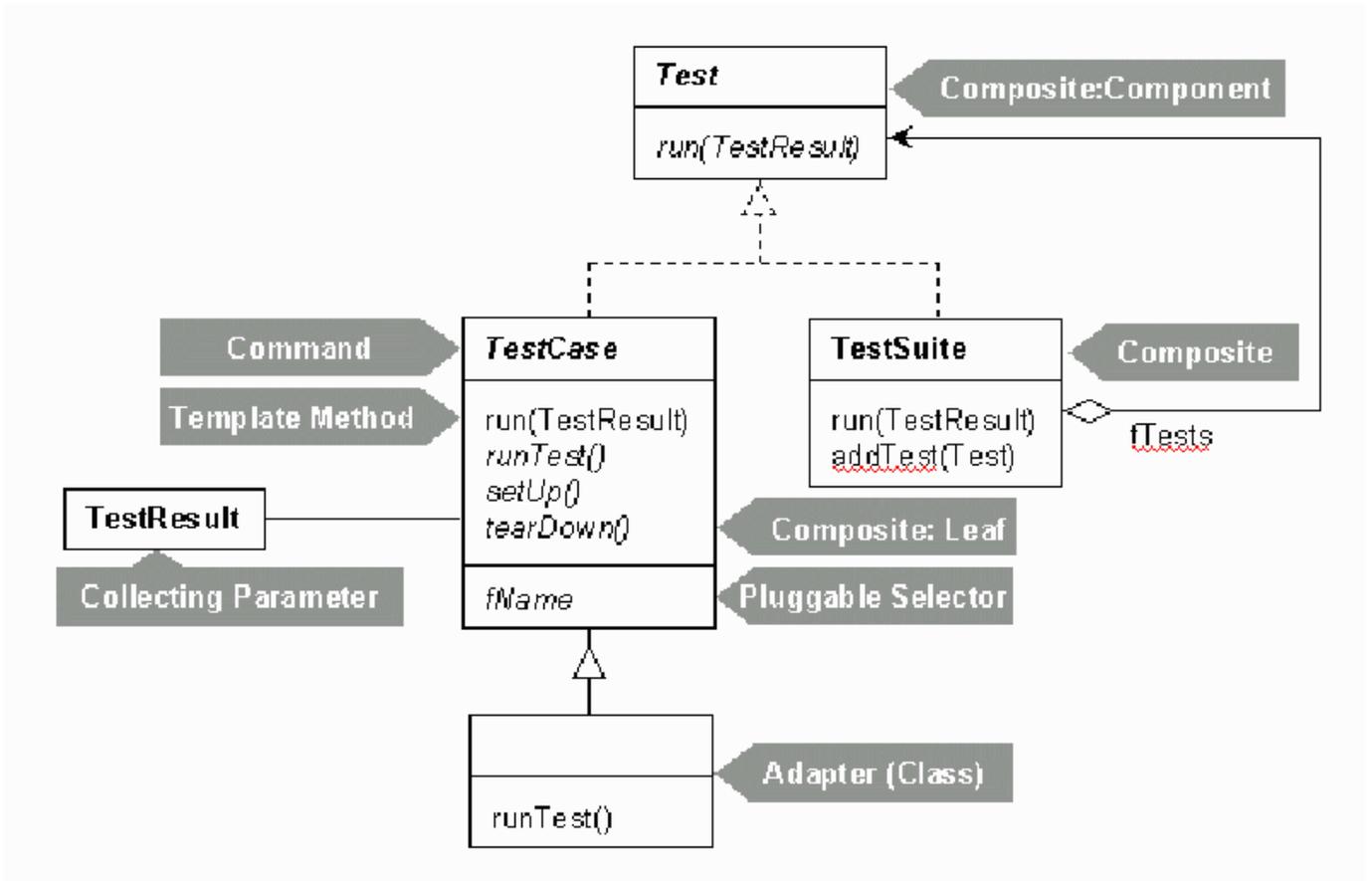
```
public static Test suite()
{
    TestSuite suite= new TestSuite ();
    suite.addTest(new MoneyTest ( "testMoneyEquals"));
    suite.addTest(new MoneyTest ( "testSimpleAdd"));
}
```

```
JUnit
가
static suite() 가
TestSuite 가
"test"
reflection
가
```

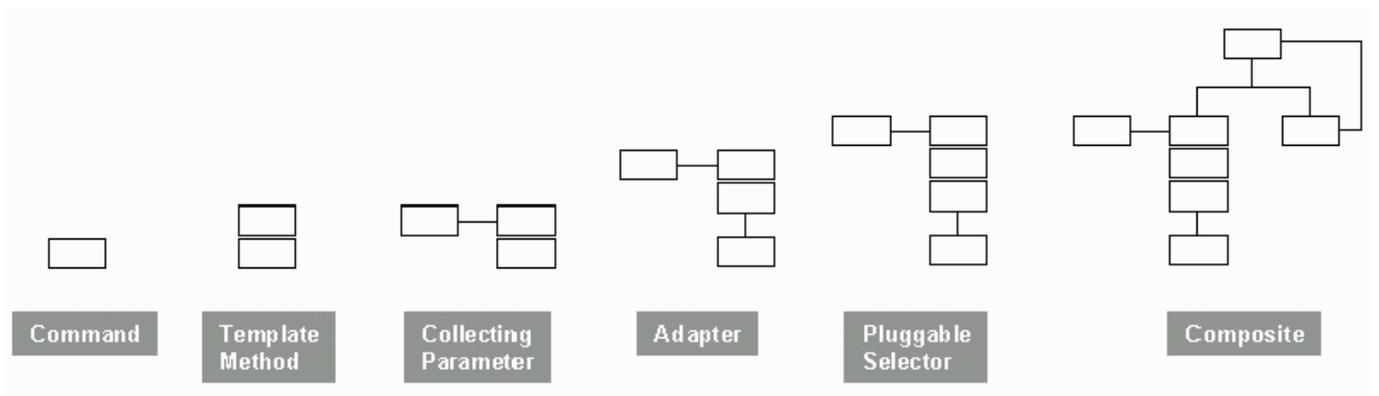
```
public static Test suite ()
{
    return new TestSuite (MoneyTest.class);
}
```

### 3.6

JUnit A Cook's Tour  
JUnit



TestCase가 4가  
 " " :  
 JUnit  
 Command TestCase Template Method run  
 ( 가 6 . )



Composite  
 Composite가 " "

4.

가

### Patterns

### Pattern density

```
JUnit 가 TestCase 가 " "가
가 가
가 " "
```

Eat your own dog food ( )

```
TestTest 가 ,
JUnit 가
```

### Intersection, not union

```
JUnit 가 가 가 가 ( 가 ,
, 가 )
(test.extensions) 가 ,
가 TestDecorator
```

```
JUnit 가 ,
가 가
JUnit, , 가
( ).
```

JUnit <http://www.junit.org>

5.

John Vlissides, Ralph Johnson, Nick Edgar .

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